



## **Livonia Public Library Bidding & Procurement Policy**

This resolution sets the policy and procedures of the Livonia Public Library (“the Library”) to meet the requirements of [New York State General Municipal Law, § 104-b](#). Furthermore, this policy helps the Library Director (“the Director”) and Board of Trustees (“the Board”) meet their fiduciary obligations, avoid favoritism, and support the Board’s regular review of the library’s expenditures. The Board adopted this policy to exercise good fiscal stewardship.

Goods and services that are not required by law to be procured pursuant to competitive bidding must be procured in a manner as to assure the prudent and economical use of public money in the best interest of the taxpayers; to facilitate the acquisition of goods and services of maximum quality at the lowest possible cost under the circumstances; and to guard against favoritism, improvidence, extravagance, fraud, and corruption. To further these objectives, the Board has adopted a policy and procedures governing all procurements of goods and services that are not required to be made pursuant to the competitive bidding requirements of [General Municipal Law, § 103](#), or of any other general, special, or local law.

### **1. Proper Documentation**

All purchases must include a completed Payment Request Form and proper receipt/invoice documentation. Purchases requiring the use of the corporate credit card require the approval of a supervisor and subsequent approval from the Director. All purchases estimated to cost \$500 or more require prior written approval from the Director.

Charge card purchases are defined as those made through companies with which the library has existing purchase accounts, including but not limited to Amazon.com.

### **2. Purchases Using Personal Funds**

Staff should avoid using personal funds for Library purchases whenever possible. Staff using personal funds for Library expenditures will be reimbursed by the library up to \$100 for instances without prior written authorization by the Director, but with the Director’s subsequent approval. For purchases over \$100, staff may be reimbursed in instances in which there is prior written approval by the Director and claims for reimbursement are submitted within two weeks of purchase and include receipts.

Incurring sales tax should be avoided whenever possible.

Subsequent to the Director’s approval of the purchase, staff will be reimbursed for purchases made with personal funds with cash from the Petty Cash Fund for expenditures up to \$25. Approved expenditures greater than \$25 will be reimbursed by check from the Library pending approval of the disbursements by the Board.



### **2.1 Petty Cash Fund**

The library maintains a Petty Cash Fund of \$150 to be used to reimburse staff for the purchase of materials, supplies, or services under conditions requiring immediate payment.

The following guidelines must be followed:

- Receipts and cash on hand must always total the authorized fund amount. All disbursements from such funds will be supported by receipted bills or other evidence documenting the expenditure.
- As described above, proper documentation will be retained for all purchases made from the Petty Cash Fund and presented to the Board as part of the monthly list of disbursements.

The Petty Cash Fund shall be replenished following the approval of the monthly disbursements at each regular meeting of the Board. A check for the replenished amount will be made out to “[Insert Director’s or Board President’s Name]/Petty Cash” and then cashed by the Library Director to replenish the fund.

### **3. Pre-Payment of Bills**

The Library Director may prepay approved expenses with electronic payments or checks co-signed by a representative of the Board and the Treasurer (or another authorized Board member) before approval of the monthly disbursements by the Board. A list of such payments will be made to the Board at the next regularly scheduled Board meeting.

#### **3.1 Expenses Approved for Prepayment**

Prepayment expenses include payroll, benefits, utilities, leases, maintenance service agreements, credit card bills, expenses that carry a significant penalty for late payment, expenses related to emergency services as approved by the Director, and purchases with a deadline that precedes the next monthly Board meeting, as approved by the Board President.

### **4. Director’s Purchases**

The Director must sign both the requestor and Director’s signature fields when making purchases. The Director must wait for approval of the list of disbursements by the Board before being reimbursed for purchases made using personal funds.

### **5. Procurements Subject to Bidding**

All purchases of supplies or equipment that will exceed \$20,000 in the fiscal year or public works contracts over \$35,000 must be formally bid, according to the requirements of General Municipal Law § 103.

### **6. Minority and Women Owned Businesses**

It is the policy of the library to take affirmative action to ensure that minority business enterprises (MBEs) and women-owned business enterprises (WBEs) are given the opportunity



to demonstrate their ability to provide the library with goods and services at competitive prices. MBEs are defined as independent business concerns which are at least 51 percent owned and controlled by minority group members (citizens of the United States or permanent resident aliens who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, or American Indian). WBEs are defined as independent business concerns which are at least 51 percent owned and controlled by women who are citizens of the United States or permanent resident aliens.

[NYS Executive Law Article 15-A](#) requires the library and the vendors and contractors with whom it does business to make a good-faith effort to procure materials, supplies, equipment, and services (including printing) from NYS-certified MBEs or WBEs. This procedure applies to all procurements exceeding \$25,000 for labor, services, supplies, equipment, or materials and for procurements exceeding \$100,000 for the acquisition, construction, demolition, replacement, major repair, or renovation of real property and improvements.

### **7. Exemptions from Quotations/Proposals Requirement**

Alternative proposals or quotations for goods and services shall be secured using either written requests for proposals, written quotations, oral quotations, or any other method of procurement that furthers the purposes of the General Municipal Law, § 104-b, except for:

- Procurements made pursuant to General Municipal Law, § 103(3), through county contracts, or § 104, through State contracts, State Finance Law, § 163, Correction Law, § 184 and 186 (from “preferred sources,” including articles manufactured in correctional institutions).
- Purchases from agencies for the blind or severely handicapped.
- Purchases of surplus and secondhand goods from any source.
- Emergency purchases that are purchased immediately, the delay of which may threaten life, health, safety, or welfare of the staff and/or public.
- Sole source purchases, where a good or service provides a unique benefit to the public, is available from a single supplier, and for which there are no substantial equivalents.

### **8. Excepted From this Policy and Procedures by the Board**

The library may encounter circumstances in which it may not be in the best interest of the library to solicit quotations, alternative proposals, or document the basis for not accepting the lowest bid.

In cases of professional services or services requiring special or technical skills, training or expertise, the individual or company must be chosen on accountability, reliability, responsibility, skill, education, training, judgment, integrity, and moral worth. These qualifications are not necessarily found in the individual or company that offers the lowest price and the nature of these services are such that they do not readily lend themselves to competitive procurement procedures.

In determining whether a service fits into this category, the library shall take into consideration the following guidelines:



- a) Whether the services are subject to State licensing or testing requirements.
- b) Whether substantial formal education or training is a necessary prerequisite to the performance of the services.
- c) Whether the services require a personal relationship between the individual and Library officials.

Professional or technical services shall include but not be limited to the following:

- Services of an attorney.
- Technical services of an engineer engaged to prepare plans, maps, and estimates.
- Securing insurance coverage and/or services of an insurance broker.
- Services of a certified public accountant.
- Investment management services.
- Printing services involving extensive writing, editing, or artwork.
- Property management.
- Computer software or programming services for customized programs or services involved in substantial modification and customizing or pre-packaged software.

#### **9. Methods of Competition to be Used for Non-Bid Procurement**

Every potential purchase must first be reviewed to determine whether it is a purchase contract or a public works contract. The term “public works contract” would apply to those contracts or projects involving labor or both material and labor where labor is 50% or more of the cost. The total aggregate cost of every prospective purchase of a good or service or public work contract is evaluated to determine whether the aggregate cost in the fiscal year reaches competitive bidding requirements. Purchases with aggregate costs not rising to competitive bidding levels are authorized as follows:

- Purchases for goods and services estimated to cost \$500 to \$3,999 require prior written approval of the Director.
- Purchases for goods and services estimated to cost \$4,000 to \$6,999 require two quotations, one which is written, and the approval of the Director.
- Purchases for goods and services estimated to cost from \$7,000 to \$9,999 require two written quotations and the approval of the Director.
- Purchases for goods and services estimated to cost over \$10,000 require three written quotations and approval of the Board of Trustees.
- Public work contracts estimated to cost less than \$9,999 require the written approval of the Director.
- Public work contracts estimated to cost \$10,000 to \$19,999 require two written quotations or proposals and approval of the Board of Trustees.
- Public work contracts estimated to cost over \$20,000 require three written quotations or proposals and approval of the Board of Trustees.



#### **10. Adequate Documentation**

A good faith effort will be made to obtain the required number of quotations or proposals. If the purchaser is unable to obtain the required number of proposals or quotations, the purchaser will document the attempt made at obtaining quotations or proposals. In no event will the failure to obtain the proposals be a bar to procurement.

The Director will establish the necessary and reasonable procedures and rules in the execution of this policy.

Catalog or online pricing cannot substitute for oral or written quotations.

#### **11. Awards to Other than the Lowest Responsible Dollar Offer**

The library may not always award a contract to the lowest responsible dollar offer. Circumstances may include, but are not limited to:

- Bidder cannot guarantee delivery of goods or services within the time frame or under the conditions established by the library.
- Bidder's terms of payment are disadvantageous to the library, i.e. full payment before commencement of work or delivery of goods.
- Bidder cannot comply with full specifications of goods or services as set forth by the library.
- Bidder's warranty for goods or services is deemed inadequate by the library.
- Bidder's support services are deemed inadequate by the library.

In accordance with General Municipal Law § 104-b, the library will document whenever any contract is awarded to a bidder other than the lowest responsible dollar offer. Notations and/or copies of all documents and notations of verbal or other data justifying why any purchase is made from other than the lowest responsible vendor or contractor submitting a complying quotation or proposal, as being in the best interest of the library, will be included with the purchase records. If full compliance with this provision is not practical, a written note of explanation will be made and placed with the purchase records.

#### **12. Unintentional Failure to Comply**

The unintentional failure to comply fully with the provisions of General Municipal Law, § 104-b, will not be grounds to void action taken or give rise to a cause of action against the Livonia Public Library or any officer or employee thereof.

Adopted by the Board of Trustees: February 11, 2025